

ROZWIĄZANIA ĆWICZEŃ

15. DOWODZENIE VI

Ćwiczenie I.

Dowiedź, że następujące reguły inferencji mogłyby być dodane jako reguły wtórne do systemu SD:

(a) RŻE

| | | |
|----|-------------------|-----------------------------|
| i. | $p \equiv r$ | |
| +1 | p | Zał. (\rightarrow Wpr) |
| +2 | r | \equiv Elim i , +1 |
| +3 | $p \rightarrow r$ | \rightarrow Wpr (+1)–(+2) |

(b) RŻE

| | | |
|----|-------------------|-----------------------------|
| i. | $p \equiv r$ | |
| +1 | r | Zał. (\rightarrow Wpr) |
| +2 | p | \equiv Elim i , +1 |
| +3 | $r \rightarrow p$ | \rightarrow Wpr (+1)–(+2) |

(c) RŻW

| | | |
|----|-------------------|-----------------------------------|
| i. | $p \rightarrow r$ | |
| j. | $r \rightarrow p$ | |
| +1 | p | Zał. (\rightarrow Wpr) |
| +2 | r | \rightarrow Elim i , +1 |
| +3 | r | Zał. (\rightarrow Wpr) |
| +4 | p | \rightarrow Elim j , +3 |
| +5 | $p \equiv r$ | \equiv Wpr (+1)–(+2), (+3)–(+4) |

(d) MTP

| | | |
|----|------------|--|
| i. | $p \vee q$ | |
| j. | $\sim p$ | |
| +1 | p | Zał. (\vee Elim) |
| +2 | $\sim q$ | Zał. (\sim Elim) |
| +3 | p | R +1 |
| +4 | $\sim p$ | R j |
| +5 | q | \sim Elim (+2)–(+3), (+2)–(+4) |
| +6 | q | Zał. (\vee Elim) |
| +7 | q | R +6 |
| +8 | q | \vee Elim i , (+1)–(+5), (+6)–(+7) |

(e) MTT

| | | |
|----|-------------------|---------------------------------|
| i. | $p \rightarrow r$ | Zał. |
| j. | $\sim r$ | Zał. |
| +1 | p | Zał. (\sim Wpr) |
| +2 | r | \rightarrow Elim i , +1 |
| +3 | $\sim r$ | R j |
| +4 | $\sim p$ | \sim Wpr (+1)–(+2), (+1)–(+3) |

(f) HS

| | | |
|----|-------------------|-----------------------------|
| i. | $p \rightarrow q$ | |
| j. | $q \rightarrow r$ | |
| +1 | p | Zał. (\rightarrow Wpr) |
| +2 | q | \rightarrow Elim i , +1 |
| +3 | r | \rightarrow Elim j , +2 |
| +4 | $p \rightarrow r$ | \rightarrow Wpr (+1)–(+3) |

(g) HSS

| | | |
|------|---|-----------------------------|
| $i.$ | $p \rightarrow r$ | |
| +1 | $r \rightarrow q$ | Zał. (\rightarrow Wpr) |
| +2 | p | Zał. (\rightarrow Wpr) |
| +3 | r | \rightarrow Elim i , +2 |
| +4 | q | \rightarrow Elim +1, +3 |
| +5 | $p \rightarrow q$ | \rightarrow Wpr (+2)–(+4) |
| +8 | $(r \rightarrow q) \rightarrow (p \rightarrow q)$ | \rightarrow Wpr (+1)–(+5) |

(h) HSS

| | | |
|------|---|-----------------------------|
| $i.$ | $p \rightarrow r$ | |
| +1 | $q \rightarrow p$ | Zał. (\rightarrow Wpr) |
| +2 | q | Zał. (\rightarrow Wpr) |
| +3 | p | \rightarrow Elim +1, +2 |
| +4 | r | \rightarrow Elim i , +3 |
| +5 | $q \rightarrow r$ | \rightarrow Wpr (+2)–(+4) |
| +8 | $(q \rightarrow p) \rightarrow (q \rightarrow r)$ | \rightarrow Wpr (+1)–(+5) |

(i) MN

| | | |
|------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| $i.$ | $p \rightarrow r$ | |
| $j.$ | $p \rightarrow s$ | |
| +1 | p | Zał. (\rightarrow Wpr) |
| +2 | r | \rightarrow Elim i , +1 |
| +3 | s | \rightarrow Elim j , +1 |
| +4 | $r \bullet s$ | \bullet Wpr +2, +3 |
| +5 | $p \rightarrow (r \bullet s)$ | \rightarrow Wpr (+1)–(+4) |

(j) MPN

| | | |
|------|---|-----------------------------|
| $i.$ | $p \rightarrow r$ | |
| $j.$ | $q \rightarrow s$ | |
| +1 | $p \bullet q$ | Zał. (\rightarrow Wpr) |
| +2 | p | \bullet Elim +1 |
| +3 | r | \rightarrow Elim i , +2 |
| +4 | q | \bullet Elim +1 |
| +5 | s | \rightarrow Elim j , +4 |
| +6 | $r \bullet s$ | \bullet Wpr +3, +5 |
| +7 | $(p \bullet q) \rightarrow (r \bullet s)$ | \rightarrow Wpr (+1)–(+6) |

(k) DP

| | | |
|------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| $i.$ | $p \rightarrow r$ | |
| $j.$ | $q \rightarrow r$ | |
| +1 | $p \vee q$ | Zał. (\rightarrow Wpr) |
| +2 | p | Zał. (\vee Elim) |
| +3 | r | \rightarrow Elim i , +2 |
| +4 | q | Zał. (\vee Elim) |
| +5 | r | \rightarrow Elim j , +4 |
| +6 | r | \vee Elim +1, (+2)–(+3), (+4)–(+5) |
| +7 | $(p \vee q) \rightarrow r$ | \rightarrow Wpr (+1)–(+6) |

(l) DPN

| | | |
|------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| $i.$ | $p \rightarrow r$ | |
| $j.$ | $q \rightarrow s$ | |
| +1 | $p \vee q$ | Zał. (\rightarrow Wpr) |
| +2 | p | Zał. (\vee Elim) |
| +3 | r | \rightarrow Elim i , +2 |
| +4 | $r \vee s$ | \vee Wpr +3 |
| +5 | q | Zał. (\vee Elim) |
| +6 | r | \rightarrow Elim j , +5 |
| +7 | $r \vee s$ | \vee Wpr +6 |
| +8 | $r \vee s$ | \vee Elim +1, (+2)–(+4), (+5)–(+7) |
| +9 | $(p \vee q) \rightarrow (r \vee s)$ | \rightarrow Wpr (+1)–(+8) |

(m) RF

| | | |
|------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| $i.$ | $p \rightarrow (q \rightarrow r)$ | |
| $j.$ | $p \rightarrow q$ | |
| +1 | p | Zał. (\rightarrow Wpr) |
| +2 | $q \rightarrow r$ | \rightarrow Elim i , +1 |
| +3 | q | \rightarrow Elim j , +1 |
| +4 | r | \rightarrow Elim +2, +3 |
| +5 | $p \rightarrow r$ | \rightarrow Wpr (+1)–(+4) |

(n) RF

| | | |
|------|---|-----------------------------|
| $i.$ | $p \rightarrow (q \rightarrow r)$ | |
| +1 | $p \rightarrow q$ | Zał. (\rightarrow Wpr) |
| +2 | p | Zał. (\rightarrow Wpr) |
| +3 | $q \rightarrow r$ | \rightarrow Elim i , +2 |
| +4 | q | \rightarrow Elim +1, +2 |
| +5 | r | \rightarrow Elim +3, +4 |
| +6 | $p \rightarrow r$ | \rightarrow Wpr (+2)–(+5) |
| +7 | $(p \rightarrow q) \rightarrow (p \rightarrow r)$ | \rightarrow Wpr (+1)–(+6) |

| | | |
|--------|---|-----------------------------|
| (o) RS | $i.$ p | |
| +1 | $\left \begin{array}{l} r \\ \hline p \end{array} \right.$ | Zał. (\rightarrow Wpr) |
| +2 | | R i |
| +3 | $r \rightarrow p$ | \rightarrow Wpr (+1)–(+2) |

| | | |
|--------|--|-----------------------------|
| (p) RC | $i.$ $\sim p \rightarrow p$ | |
| +1 | $\left \begin{array}{l} \sim p \\ \hline p \end{array} \right.$ | Zał. (\rightarrow Wpr) |
| +2 | | \rightarrow Elim i , +1 |
| +3 | $\sim p$ | R +1 |
| +4 | p | \sim Elim (+1)–(+3) |

| | | |
|---------|---|----------------------------------|
| (q) RDS | $i.$ $\sim p$ | |
| +1 | $\left \begin{array}{l} p \\ \hline \sim r \\ \hline p \\ \hline \sim p \\ \hline r \end{array} \right.$ | Zał. (\rightarrow Wpr) |
| +2 | | Zał. (\rightarrow Wpr) |
| +3 | | R +1 |
| +4 | | R i |
| +5 | | \sim Elim (+2)–(+3), (+2)–(+4) |
| +6 | $p \rightarrow r$ | \rightarrow Wpr (+1)–(+5) |

| | | |
|--------|--|----------------------------------|
| (r) IW | $i.$ $(p \bullet \sim r) \rightarrow \sim p$ | |
| +1 | $\left \begin{array}{l} p \\ \hline \sim r \\ \hline p \bullet \sim r \\ \hline \sim p \\ \hline p \\ \hline r \end{array} \right.$ | Zał. (\rightarrow Wpr) |
| +2 | | Zał. (\rightarrow Wpr) |
| +3 | | \bullet Wpr +1, +2 |
| +4 | | \rightarrow Elim i , +3 |
| +5 | | R +1 |
| +6 | | \sim Elim (+2)–(+4), (+2)–(+5) |
| +7 | $p \rightarrow r$ | \rightarrow Wpr (+1)–(+6) |

| | | |
|--------|--|----------------------------------|
| (s) IW | $i.$ $(p \bullet \sim r) \rightarrow r$ | |
| +1 | $\left \begin{array}{l} p \\ \hline \sim r \\ \hline p \bullet \sim r \\ \hline r \\ \hline \sim r \\ \hline r \end{array} \right.$ | Zał. (\rightarrow Wpr) |
| +2 | | Zał. (\rightarrow Wpr) |
| +3 | | \bullet Wpr +1, +2 |
| +4 | | \rightarrow Elim i , +3 |
| +5 | | R +2 |
| +6 | | \sim Elim (+2)–(+4), (+2)–(+5) |
| +7 | $p \rightarrow r$ | \rightarrow Wpr (+1)–(+6) |

Ćwiczenie II.

Dowiedź, że można uzupełnić system SD o wszystkie podane wyżej reguły podstawiania.

Część ze stosownych dowodów była już przedstawiana wcześniejszej. Np. dowody uzasadniające wprowadzenie reguły DeM będą miały ten sam przebieg, co dowody 1, 2, 3 i 4 z Tematu 11.

Transpozycja (Trans)

Por. Dowody 7, 8 (Temat 11)

De Morgan (DeM)

Por. Dowody 1, 2, 3, 4 (Temat 11)

Negacja Implikacji (NegImpl)

Por. Ćwiczenie 1f (Temat 11)

Idempotentność (Idem)

Por. Ćwiczenie 1b, c (Temat 11)

Implikacja (Impl)

Por. Ćwiczenie 1e (Temat 11)

Eksportacja (Eksp)

Por. Ćwiczenie 1d (Temat 11)

Podwójna negacja (Neg) (por. też Por. Ćwiczenie 1a (Temat 11))

| | | |
|----|--|---------------------------------|
| | $i.$ p | |
| +1 | $\left \begin{array}{l} \sim p \\ \hline p \end{array} \right.$ | Zał. (\sim Wpr) |
| +2 | | R i |
| +3 | $\sim p$ | R +1 |
| +4 | $\sim \sim p$ | \sim Wpr (+1)–(+2), (+1)–(+3) |

| | | |
|----|---|----------------------------------|
| | $i.$ $\sim \sim p$ | |
| +1 | $\left \begin{array}{l} \sim p \\ \hline \sim p \\ \hline \sim \sim p \end{array} \right.$ | Zał. (\sim Wpr) |
| +2 | | R +1 |
| +3 | $\sim \sim p$ | R i |
| +4 | p | \sim Elim (+1)–(+2), (+1)–(+3) |

Przemienność (Przem)

| | | |
|------|---------------|----------------------|
| $i.$ | $p \bullet r$ | |
| +1 | p | \bullet Elim i |
| +2 | r | \bullet Elim i |
| +3 | $r \bullet p$ | \bullet Wpr +2, +1 |

Dowód $\{r \bullet p\} \vdash p \bullet r$ jest analogiczny

| | | |
|------|--------------|-----------------------------------|
| $i.$ | $p \equiv r$ | |
| +1 | r | Zał. (\equiv Wpr) |
| +2 | p | \equiv Elim i , +1 |
| +3 | p | Zał. (\equiv Wpr) |
| +4 | r | \equiv Elim i , +3 |
| +5 | $r \equiv p$ | \equiv Wpr (+1)–(+2), (+3)–(+4) |

Dowód $\{r \equiv p\} \vdash p \equiv r$ jest analogiczny

| | | |
|------|------------|--|
| $i.$ | $p \vee r$ | |
| +1 | p | Zał. (\vee Elim) |
| +2 | $r \vee p$ | \vee Wpr +1 |
| +3 | r | Zał. (\vee Elim) |
| +4 | $r \vee p$ | \vee Wpr +3 |
| +5 | $r \vee p$ | \vee Elim i , (+1)–(+2), (+3)–(+4) |

Dowód $\{r \vee p\} \vdash p \vee r$ jest analogiczny

Łączność (Łącz)

| | | |
|------|---------------------|---|
| $i.$ | $p \vee (q \vee r)$ | |
| +1 | p | Zał. (\vee Elim) |
| +2 | $p \vee q$ | \vee Wpr +1 |
| +3 | $(p \vee q) \vee r$ | \vee Wpr +2 |
| +4 | $q \vee r$ | Zał. (\vee Elim) |
| +5 | q | Zał. (\vee Elim) |
| +6 | $p \vee q$ | \vee Wpr +5 |
| +7 | $(p \vee q) \vee r$ | \vee Wpr +6 |
| +8 | r | Zał. (\vee Elim) |
| +9 | $(p \vee q) \vee r$ | \vee Wpr +8 |
| +10 | $(p \vee q) \vee r$ | \vee Elim +4, (+5)–(+7), (+8)–(+9) |
| +11 | $(p \vee q) \vee r$ | \vee Elim i , (+1)–(+3), (+4)–(+10) |

Dowód $\{(p \vee q) \vee r\} \vdash p \vee (q \vee r)$ jest analogiczny

| | | |
|------|---------------------------|----------------------|
| $i.$ | $p \bullet (q \bullet r)$ | |
| +1 | p | \bullet Elim i |
| +2 | $q \bullet r$ | \bullet Elim i |
| +3 | q | \bullet Elim +2 |
| +4 | r | \bullet Elim +2 |
| +5 | $p \bullet q$ | \bullet Wpr +1, +3 |
| +6 | $(p \bullet q) \bullet r$ | \bullet Wpr +5, +4 |

Dowód $\{(p \bullet q) \bullet r\} \vdash p \bullet (q \bullet r)$ jest analogiczny

Absorpcja (Abs)

| | | |
|------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| $i.$ | $p \rightarrow r$ | |
| +1 | p | Zał. (\rightarrow Wpr) |
| +2 | r | \rightarrow Elim i , +1 |
| +3 | $p \bullet r$ | \bullet Wpr +1, +2 |
| +4 | $p \rightarrow (p \bullet r)$ | \rightarrow Wpr (+1)–(+3) |

| | | |
|------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| $i.$ | $p \rightarrow (p \bullet r)$ | |
| +1 | p | Zał. (\rightarrow Wpr) |
| +2 | $p \bullet r$ | \rightarrow Elim i , +1 |
| +3 | r | \bullet Elim +2 |
| +4 | $p \rightarrow r$ | \rightarrow Wpr (+1)–(+3) |

Rozdzielność (Rozdz)

| | | |
|-----|---------------------------------|---|
| i | $p \vee (q \bullet r)$ | |
| +1 | p | Zał. (\vee Elim) |
| +2 | $p \vee q$ | \vee Wpr +1 |
| +3 | $p \vee r$ | \vee Wpr +1 |
| +4 | $(p \vee q) \bullet (p \vee r)$ | \bullet Wpr +2, +3 |
| +5 | $q \bullet r$ | Zał. (\vee Elim) |
| +6 | q | \bullet Elim +5 |
| +7 | $p \vee q$ | \vee Wpr +6 |
| +8 | r | \bullet Elim +5 |
| +9 | $p \vee r$ | \vee Wpr +8 |
| +10 | $(p \vee q) \bullet (p \vee r)$ | \bullet Wpr +7, +9 |
| +11 | $(p \vee q) \bullet (p \vee r)$ | \vee Elim i , (+1)-(+4), (+5)-(+10) |

| | | |
|-----|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| i | $(p \vee q) \bullet (p \vee r)$ | |
| +1 | $p \vee q$ | \bullet Elim i |
| +2 | p | Zał. (\vee Elim) |
| +3 | $p \vee (q \bullet r)$ | \vee Wpr +2 |
| +4 | q | Zał. (\vee Elim) |
| +5 | $p \vee r$ | \bullet Elim i |
| +6 | p | Zał. (\vee Elim) |
| +7 | $p \vee (q \bullet r)$ | \vee Wpr +6 |
| +8 | r | Zał. (\vee Elim) |
| +9 | $q \bullet r$ | \bullet Wpr +4, +8 |
| +10 | $p \vee (q \bullet r)$ | \vee Wpr +9 |
| +11 | $p \vee (q \bullet r)$ | \vee Elim +5, (+6)-(+7), (+8)-(+10) |
| +12 | $p \vee (q \bullet r)$ | \vee Elim +1, (+2)-(+3), (+4)-(+11) |

| | | |
|-----|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| i | $p \bullet (q \vee r)$ | |
| +1 | $q \vee r$ | \bullet Elim i |
| +2 | p | \bullet Elim i |
| +3 | q | Zał (\vee Elim) |
| +4 | $p \bullet q$ | \bullet Wpr +2, +3 |
| +5 | $(p \bullet q) \vee (p \bullet r)$ | \vee Wpr +4 |
| +6 | r | Zał (\vee Elim) |
| +7 | $p \bullet r$ | \bullet Wpr +2, +6 |
| +8 | $(p \bullet q) \vee (p \bullet r)$ | \vee Wpr +7 |
| +9 | $(p \bullet q) \vee (p \bullet r)$ | \vee Elim +1, (+3)-(+5), (+6)-(+8) |

| | | |
|-----|------------------------------------|---|
| i | $(p \bullet q) \vee (p \bullet r)$ | |
| +1 | $p \bullet q$ | Zał (\vee Elim) |
| +2 | p | \bullet Elim +1 |
| +3 | q | \bullet Elim +1 |
| +4 | $q \vee r$ | \vee Wpr +3 |
| +5 | $p \bullet (q \vee r)$ | \bullet Wpr +2, +4 |
| +6 | $p \bullet r$ | Zał (\vee Elim) |
| +7 | p | \bullet Elim +6 |
| +8 | r | \bullet Elim +6 |
| +9 | $q \vee r$ | \vee Wpr +8 |
| +10 | $p \bullet (q \vee r)$ | \bullet Wpr +7, +9 |
| +11 | $p \bullet (q \vee r)$ | \vee Elim i , (+1)-(+5), (+6)-(+10) |

Równoważność (Równ)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--------------------------------------|--|----|--|---------------------------|----|----------|------------------------|----|-------------------|-----------------------------|----|-----|---------------------------|----|----------|------------------------|----|-------------------|---------------------------------|----|---|----------------------|--|--|---|----|--|------|----------------------|-----|----------------------------------|--------------------|----------|---------------------|---------------------------|-----|--------------------|----------------------|-----|-------------------------|--------------------|----------|-------|---------------------------|----------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-----|--|----------------|-----|--|------|-----|-----|--------------------------------------|-----|---------------|------------------------|-----|--|----------------|-----|--|------|-----|--|------------------------------------|--|
| <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 5%; text-align: right;">i</td> <td style="width: 15%; border-right: 1px solid black; padding-right: 5px;">$p \equiv r$</td> <td style="width: 80%;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">+1</td> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black; padding-right: 5px;"> p</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">Zał. (\rightarrowWpr)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">+2</td> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black; padding-right: 5px;"> r</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">\equivElim i, +1</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">+3</td> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black; padding-right: 5px;">$p \rightarrow r$</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">\rightarrowWpr (+1)–(+2)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">+4</td> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black; padding-right: 5px;"> r</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">Zał. (\rightarrowWpr)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">+5</td> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black; padding-right: 5px;"> p</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">\equivElim i, +4</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">+6</td> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black; padding-right: 5px;">$r \rightarrow p$</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">\rightarrowWpr (+4)–(+5)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">+7</td> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black; padding-right: 5px;">$(p \rightarrow r) \bullet (r \rightarrow p)$</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">\bulletWpr +3, +6</td> </tr> </table> | i | $p \equiv r$ | | +1 | p | Zał. (\rightarrow Wpr) | +2 | r | \equiv Elim i , +1 | +3 | $p \rightarrow r$ | \rightarrow Wpr (+1)–(+2) | +4 | r | Zał. (\rightarrow Wpr) | +5 | p | \equiv Elim i , +4 | +6 | $r \rightarrow p$ | \rightarrow Wpr (+4)–(+5) | +7 | $(p \rightarrow r) \bullet (r \rightarrow p)$ | \bullet Wpr +3, +6 | <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 5%; text-align: right;">i</td> <td style="width: 15%; border-right: 1px solid black; padding-right: 5px;">$(p \rightarrow r) \bullet (r \rightarrow p)$</td> <td style="width: 80%;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">+1</td> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black; padding-right: 5px;"> p</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">Zał. (\equivWpr)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">+2</td> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black; padding-right: 5px;"> $p \rightarrow r$</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">\bulletElim i</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">+3</td> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black; padding-right: 5px;">r</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">\rightarrowElim +2, +1</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">+4</td> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black; padding-right: 5px;"> r</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">Zał. (\equivWpr)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">+5</td> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black; padding-right: 5px;"> $r \rightarrow p$</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">\bulletElim i</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">+6</td> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black; padding-right: 5px;">p</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">\rightarrowElim +5, +4</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">+7</td> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black; padding-right: 5px;">$p \equiv r$</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">\equivWpr (+1)–(+3), (+4)–(+6)</td> </tr> </table> | i | $(p \rightarrow r) \bullet (r \rightarrow p)$ | | +1 | p | Zał. (\equiv Wpr) | +2 | $p \rightarrow r$ | \bullet Elim i | +3 | r | \rightarrow Elim +2, +1 | +4 | r | Zał. (\equiv Wpr) | +5 | $r \rightarrow p$ | \bullet Elim i | +6 | p | \rightarrow Elim +5, +4 | +7 | $p \equiv r$ | \equiv Wpr (+1)–(+3), (+4)–(+6) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| i | $p \equiv r$ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| +1 | p | Zał. (\rightarrow Wpr) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| +2 | r | \equiv Elim i , +1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| +3 | $p \rightarrow r$ | \rightarrow Wpr (+1)–(+2) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| +4 | r | Zał. (\rightarrow Wpr) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| +5 | p | \equiv Elim i , +4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| +6 | $r \rightarrow p$ | \rightarrow Wpr (+4)–(+5) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| +7 | $(p \rightarrow r) \bullet (r \rightarrow p)$ | \bullet Wpr +3, +6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| i | $(p \rightarrow r) \bullet (r \rightarrow p)$ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| +1 | p | Zał. (\equiv Wpr) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| +2 | $p \rightarrow r$ | \bullet Elim i | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| +3 | r | \rightarrow Elim +2, +1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| +4 | r | Zał. (\equiv Wpr) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| +5 | $r \rightarrow p$ | \bullet Elim i | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| +6 | p | \rightarrow Elim +5, +4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| +7 | $p \equiv r$ | \equiv Wpr (+1)–(+3), (+4)–(+6) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 5%; text-align: right;">i</td> <td style="width: 15%; border-right: 1px solid black; padding-right: 5px;">$p \equiv r$</td> <td style="width: 80%;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">+1</td> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black; padding-right: 5px;"> $\sim[(p \bullet r) \vee (\sim p \bullet \sim r)]$</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">Zał. (\simElim)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">+2</td> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black; padding-right: 5px;"> $\sim p$</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">Zał. (\simElim)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">+3</td> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black; padding-right: 5px;"> r</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">Zał. (\simWpr)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">+4</td> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black; padding-right: 5px;"> p</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">\equivElim i, +3</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">+5</td> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black; padding-right: 5px;"> $\sim p$</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">R +2</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">+6</td> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black; padding-right: 5px;">$\sim r$</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">\simWpr (+3)–(+4), (+3)–(+5)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">+7</td> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black; padding-right: 5px;">$\sim p \bullet \sim r$</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">\bulletWpr +2, +6</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">+8</td> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black; padding-right: 5px;">$(p \bullet r) \vee (\sim p \bullet \sim r)$</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">\veeWpr +7</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">+9</td> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black; padding-right: 5px;">$\sim[(p \bullet r) \vee (\sim p \bullet \sim r)]$</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">R +1</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">+10</td> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black; padding-right: 5px;">p</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">\simElim (+2)–(+8), (+2)–(+9)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">+11</td> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black; padding-right: 5px;"> $\sim r$</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">Zał. (\simElim)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">+12</td> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black; padding-right: 5px;"> p</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">Zał. (\simWpr)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">+13</td> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black; padding-right: 5px;"> r</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">\equivElim i, +12</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">+14</td> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black; padding-right: 5px;"> $\sim r$</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">R +11</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">+15</td> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black; padding-right: 5px;">$\sim p$</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">\simWpr (+12)–(+13), (+12)–(+14)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">+16</td> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black; padding-right: 5px;">$\sim p \bullet \sim r$</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">\bulletWpr +15, +11</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">+17</td> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black; padding-right: 5px;">$(p \bullet r) \vee (\sim p \bullet \sim r)$</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">\veeWpr +16</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">+18</td> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black; padding-right: 5px;">$\sim[(p \bullet r) \vee (\sim p \bullet \sim r)]$</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">R +1</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">+19</td> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black; padding-right: 5px;">r</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">\simElim (+11)–(+17), (+11)–(+18)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">+20</td> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black; padding-right: 5px;">$p \bullet r$</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">\bulletWpr +10, +19</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">+21</td> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black; padding-right: 5px;">$(p \bullet r) \vee (\sim p \bullet \sim r)$</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">\veeWpr +20</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">+22</td> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black; padding-right: 5px;">$\sim[(p \bullet r) \vee (\sim p \bullet \sim r)]$</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">R +1</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">+23</td> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black; padding-right: 5px;">$(p \bullet r) \vee (\sim p \bullet \sim r)$</td> <td style="padding-left: 5px;">\simElim (+1)–(+21), (+1)–(+22)</td> </tr> </table> | i | $p \equiv r$ | | +1 | $\sim[(p \bullet r) \vee (\sim p \bullet \sim r)]$ | Zał. (\sim Elim) | +2 | $\sim p$ | Zał. (\sim Elim) | +3 | r | Zał. (\sim Wpr) | +4 | p | \equiv Elim i , +3 | +5 | $\sim p$ | R +2 | +6 | $\sim r$ | \sim Wpr (+3)–(+4), (+3)–(+5) | +7 | $\sim p \bullet \sim r$ | \bullet Wpr +2, +6 | +8 | $(p \bullet r) \vee (\sim p \bullet \sim r)$ | \vee Wpr +7 | +9 | $\sim[(p \bullet r) \vee (\sim p \bullet \sim r)]$ | R +1 | +10 | p | \sim Elim (+2)–(+8), (+2)–(+9) | +11 | $\sim r$ | Zał. (\sim Elim) | +12 | p | Zał. (\sim Wpr) | +13 | r | \equiv Elim i , +12 | +14 | $\sim r$ | R +11 | +15 | $\sim p$ | \sim Wpr (+12)–(+13), (+12)–(+14) | +16 | $\sim p \bullet \sim r$ | \bullet Wpr +15, +11 | +17 | $(p \bullet r) \vee (\sim p \bullet \sim r)$ | \vee Wpr +16 | +18 | $\sim[(p \bullet r) \vee (\sim p \bullet \sim r)]$ | R +1 | +19 | r | \sim Elim (+11)–(+17), (+11)–(+18) | +20 | $p \bullet r$ | \bullet Wpr +10, +19 | +21 | $(p \bullet r) \vee (\sim p \bullet \sim r)$ | \vee Wpr +20 | +22 | $\sim[(p \bullet r) \vee (\sim p \bullet \sim r)]$ | R +1 | +23 | $(p \bullet r) \vee (\sim p \bullet \sim r)$ | \sim Elim (+1)–(+21), (+1)–(+22) | |
| i | $p \equiv r$ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| +1 | $\sim[(p \bullet r) \vee (\sim p \bullet \sim r)]$ | Zał. (\sim Elim) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| +2 | $\sim p$ | Zał. (\sim Elim) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| +3 | r | Zał. (\sim Wpr) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| +4 | p | \equiv Elim i , +3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| +5 | $\sim p$ | R +2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| +6 | $\sim r$ | \sim Wpr (+3)–(+4), (+3)–(+5) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| +7 | $\sim p \bullet \sim r$ | \bullet Wpr +2, +6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| +8 | $(p \bullet r) \vee (\sim p \bullet \sim r)$ | \vee Wpr +7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| +9 | $\sim[(p \bullet r) \vee (\sim p \bullet \sim r)]$ | R +1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| +10 | p | \sim Elim (+2)–(+8), (+2)–(+9) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| +11 | $\sim r$ | Zał. (\sim Elim) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| +12 | p | Zał. (\sim Wpr) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| +13 | r | \equiv Elim i , +12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| +14 | $\sim r$ | R +11 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| +15 | $\sim p$ | \sim Wpr (+12)–(+13), (+12)–(+14) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| +16 | $\sim p \bullet \sim r$ | \bullet Wpr +15, +11 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| +17 | $(p \bullet r) \vee (\sim p \bullet \sim r)$ | \vee Wpr +16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| +18 | $\sim[(p \bullet r) \vee (\sim p \bullet \sim r)]$ | R +1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| +19 | r | \sim Elim (+11)–(+17), (+11)–(+18) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| +20 | $p \bullet r$ | \bullet Wpr +10, +19 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| +21 | $(p \bullet r) \vee (\sim p \bullet \sim r)$ | \vee Wpr +20 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| +22 | $\sim[(p \bullet r) \vee (\sim p \bullet \sim r)]$ | R +1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| +23 | $(p \bullet r) \vee (\sim p \bullet \sim r)$ | \sim Elim (+1)–(+21), (+1)–(+22) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| | | |
|-----|--|---------------------|
| i | $(p \bullet r) \vee (\sim p \bullet \sim r)$ | |
| | $p \bullet r$ | Zał (\vee Elim) |
| | p | Zał (\equiv Wpr) |
| | r | \bullet Elim |
| | r | Zał (\equiv Wpr) |
| | p | \bullet Elim |
| | $p \equiv r$ | \equiv Wpr |
| | $\sim p \bullet \sim r$ | Zał (\vee Elim) |
| | p | Zał (\equiv Wpr) |
| | $\sim r$ | Zał. (\sim Elim) |
| | p | R |
| | $\sim p$ | \bullet Elim |
| | r | \sim Elim |
| | r | Zał (\equiv Wpr) |
| | $\sim p$ | Zał. (\sim Elim) |
| | r | R |
| | $\sim r$ | \bullet Elim |
| | p | \sim Elim |
| | $p \equiv r$ | \equiv Wpr |
| | $p \equiv r$ | \vee Elim |

| | | |
|-----|--|---------------------|
| i | $(p \bullet r) \vee (\sim p \bullet \sim r)$ | |
| | p | Zał (\equiv Wpr) |
| | $p \bullet r$ | Zał (\vee Elim) |
| | r | \bullet Elim |
| | $\sim p \bullet \sim r$ | Zał (\vee Elim) |
| | $\sim r$ | Zał. (\sim Elim) |
| | p | R |
| | $\sim p$ | \bullet Elim |
| | r | \sim Elim |
| | r | \vee Elim |
| | r | Zał (\equiv Wpr) |
| | $p \bullet r$ | Zał (\vee Elim) |
| | p | \bullet Elim |
| | $\sim p \bullet \sim r$ | Zał (\vee Elim) |
| | $\sim p$ | Zał. (\sim Elim) |
| | r | R |
| | $\sim r$ | \bullet Elim |
| | p | \sim Elim |
| | p | \vee Elim |
| | $p \equiv r$ | \equiv Wpr |

Negacja równoważności (NegRówn)

| | | |
|-----|--|---------------------|
| i | $\sim(p \equiv r)$ | |
| | $\sim[(p \bullet \sim r) \vee (\sim p \bullet r)]$ | Zał (\sim Elim) |
| | p | Zał (\equiv Wpr) |
| | $\sim r$ | Zał. (\sim Elim) |
| | $p \bullet \sim r$ | \bullet Wpr |
| | $(p \bullet \sim r) \vee (\sim p \bullet r)$ | \vee Wpr |
| | $\sim[(p \bullet \sim r) \vee (\sim p \bullet r)]$ | R |
| | r | \sim Elim |
| | r | Zał (\equiv Wpr) |
| | $\sim r$ | Zał. (\sim Elim) |
| | $p \bullet \sim r$ | \bullet Wpr |
| | $(p \bullet \sim r) \vee (\sim p \bullet r)$ | \vee Wpr |
| | $\sim[(p \bullet \sim r) \vee (\sim p \bullet r)]$ | R |
| | p | \sim Elim |
| | $p \equiv r$ | \equiv Wpr |
| | $\sim(p \equiv r)$ | R |
| | $(p \bullet \sim r) \vee (\sim p \bullet r)$ | \sim Elim |

| | | |
|-----|--|---------------------|
| i | $(p \bullet \sim r) \vee (\sim p \bullet r)$ | |
| | $p \equiv r$ | Zał (\sim Wpr) |
| | $p \bullet \sim r$ | Zał (\vee Elim) |
| | p | \bullet Elim |
| | r | \equiv Elim |
| | $\sim r$ | \bullet Elim |
| | $r \bullet \sim r$ | \bullet Wpr |
| | $\sim p \bullet r$ | Zał (\vee Elim) |
| | $\sim(r \bullet \sim r)$ | Zał. (\sim Elim) |
| | r | \bullet Elim |
| | p | \equiv Elim |
| | $\sim p$ | \bullet Elim |
| | $r \bullet \sim r$ | \sim Elim |
| | $r \bullet \sim r$ | \vee Elim |
| | r | \bullet Elim |
| | $\sim r$ | \bullet Elim |
| | $\sim(p \equiv r)$ | \sim Wpr |

Ćwiczenie III.

Ponieważ reguły podstawiania można stosować również do członów zdań, więc często będzie wiele sposobów zastosowania danej reguły do pewnego zdania. Uzupełnij brakujące informacje.

(a)

| | | |
|----|------------------------|-------|
| 1. | $C \equiv D$ | Zał. |
| 2. | $\sim\sim(C \equiv D)$ | Neg 1 |
| 3. | $\sim\sim C \equiv D$ | Neg 1 |
| 4. | $C \equiv \sim\sim D$ | Neg 1 |

(b)

| | | |
|----|--------------------------------|-------|
| 1. | $\sim A \vee \sim B$ | Zał. |
| 2. | $\sim\sim(\sim A \vee \sim B)$ | Neg 1 |
| 3. | $\sim\sim\sim A \vee \sim B$ | Neg 1 |
| 4. | $\sim A \vee \sim\sim\sim B$ | Neg 1 |

(c)

| | | |
|----|----------------------------------|-------|
| 1. | $C \bullet \sim\sim A$ | Zał. |
| 2. | $\sim\sim(C \bullet \sim\sim A)$ | Neg 1 |
| 3. | $C \bullet A$ | Neg 1 |
| 4. | $\sim\sim C \bullet \sim\sim A$ | Neg 1 |
| 5. | $C \bullet \sim\sim\sim\sim A$ | Neg 1 |

(d)

| | | |
|----|---|-------|
| 1. | $\sim\sim(B \rightarrow \sim C)$ | Zał. |
| 2. | $B \rightarrow \sim C$ | Neg 1 |
| 3. | $\sim\sim\sim\sim(B \rightarrow \sim C)$ | Neg 1 |
| 4. | $\sim\sim(\sim\sim B \rightarrow \sim C)$ | Neg 1 |
| 5. | $\sim\sim(B \rightarrow \sim\sim C)$ | Neg 1 |

(e)

| | | |
|----|--|-------|
| 1. | $\sim(A \vee \sim(B \bullet C))$ | Zał. |
| 2. | $\sim A \bullet \sim\sim(B \bullet C)$ | DeM 1 |
| 3. | $\sim(A \vee (\sim B \vee \sim C))$ | DeM 1 |

(f)

| | | |
|----|--|-------|
| 1. | $\sim(\sim D \bullet \sim(A \vee C))$ | Zał. |
| 2. | $\sim\sim D \vee \sim\sim(A \vee C)$ | DeM 1 |
| 3. | $\sim(\sim D \bullet (\sim A \bullet \sim C))$ | DeM 1 |
| 4. | $\sim\sim(D \vee (A \vee C))$ | DeM 1 |

(g)

| | | |
|----|--|-------|
| 1. | $\sim(\sim(\sim A \vee \sim C) \vee \sim(\sim B \bullet \sim D))$ | Zał. |
| 2. | $\sim(\sim\sim(A \bullet C) \vee \sim(\sim B \bullet \sim D))$ | DeM 1 |
| 3. | $\sim(\sim(\sim A \vee \sim C) \vee \sim\sim(B \vee D))$ | DeM 1 |
| 4. | $\sim((\sim\sim A \bullet \sim\sim C) \vee \sim(\sim B \bullet \sim D))$ | DeM 1 |
| 5. | $\sim(\sim(\sim A \vee \sim C) \vee (\sim\sim B \vee \sim\sim D))$ | DeM 1 |
| 6. | $\sim\sim(\sim A \vee \sim C) \bullet \sim\sim(\sim B \bullet \sim D)$ | DeM 1 |

(h)

| | | |
|----|-------------------------------------|--------|
| 1. | $C \equiv B$ | Zał. |
| 2. | $(C \equiv B) \bullet (C \equiv B)$ | Idem 1 |
| 3. | $(C \equiv B) \vee (C \equiv B)$ | Idem 1 |
| 4. | $(C \bullet C) \equiv B$ | Idem 1 |
| 5. | $C \equiv (B \bullet B)$ | Idem 1 |
| 6. | $(C \vee C) \equiv B$ | Idem 1 |
| 7. | $C \equiv (B \vee B)$ | Idem 1 |

(i)

| | | |
|----|---|--------|
| 1. | $\sim(A \bullet D)$ | Zał. |
| 2. | $\sim(A \bullet D) \bullet \sim(A \bullet D)$ | Idem 1 |
| 3. | $\sim(A \bullet D) \vee \sim(A \bullet D)$ | Idem 1 |
| 4. | $\sim((A \bullet A) \bullet D)$ | Idem 1 |
| 5. | $\sim(A \bullet (D \bullet D))$ | Idem 1 |
| 6. | $\sim((A \vee A) \bullet D)$ | Idem 1 |
| 7. | $\sim(A \bullet (D \vee D))$ | Idem 1 |

(j)

| | | |
|----|-----------------------------------|---------|
| 1. | $(A \vee B) \bullet (C \equiv D)$ | Zał. |
| 2. | $(C \equiv D) \bullet (A \vee B)$ | Przem 1 |
| 3. | $(B \vee A) \bullet (C \equiv D)$ | Przem 1 |
| 4. | $(A \vee B) \bullet (D \equiv C)$ | Przem 1 |

(k)

| | | |
|----|---------------------------------------|--------|
| 1. | $(A \bullet B) \bullet (C \bullet D)$ | Zał. |
| 2. | $((A \bullet B) \bullet C) \bullet D$ | Łącz 1 |
| 3. | $A \bullet (B \bullet (C \bullet D))$ | Łącz 1 |

(1)

| | | |
|----|--|---------|
| 1. | $(A \vee B) \bullet (C \vee D)$ | Zał. |
| 2. | $((A \vee B) \bullet C) \vee ((A \vee B) \bullet D)$ | Rozdz 1 |
| 3. | $(A \bullet (C \vee D)) \vee (B \bullet (C \vee D))$ | Rozdz 1 |
| 4. | $(A \vee B) \bullet (C \vee D)$ | Rozdz 2 |
| 5. | $((A \bullet C) \vee (B \bullet C)) \vee ((A \vee B) \bullet D)$ | Rozdz 2 |
| 6. | $((A \vee B) \bullet C) \vee ((A \bullet D) \vee (B \bullet D))$ | Rozdz 2 |
| 7. | $(A \vee B) \bullet (C \vee D)$ | Rozdz 3 |
| 8. | $((A \bullet C) \vee (A \bullet D)) \vee (B \bullet (C \vee D))$ | Rozdz 3 |
| 9. | $(A \bullet (C \vee D)) \vee ((B \bullet C) \vee (B \bullet D))$ | Rozdz 3 |